



DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION CONVENTION  CARD 
OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING)		OPENING LEADS STYLE	LEAD	IN PARTNER'S SUIT	
8-17 HCP, 4+ suit, Light overcall at 1 level		SUIT	4 th , MUD	4 th MUD	
Resp : Cue = F1, New suit = F on 1 level, semi-f on 2 level		NT	4 th , MUD	4 th MUD	
Jump Raise = Pre- Jump Cue = INV w/ Fit		SUBSEQ	Low = E, Hi = D	As Above, ATT	
R/O : 8-15 HCP, 4+ suit		OTHERS:			
Resp:Cue = F1		LEADS			
INT OVERCALL(2 nd /4 th LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING)		LEAD	VS. SUIT	VS. NT	
2 nd /4 th live = 15-18 HCP,R/O = 12-15 HCP		A	AKx(+), AK(+), AKJT(+)	Ax(+), AKx(x)	
RESP : The Same open 1NT		K	KQ(+), AK, KQJ(+), KQX(+)	KQX(+), AKJT(+)	
JUMP OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;UNUSUAL NT)		Q	QJ, QJx(+), QX	AQJ(+), QJx(+), KQJ9(+)	
JUMP O/C: weak+, Unless overcall 2♦ against 1♠ : Both Major 5-5+		J	JT, JTx(+), KJT(+), Jx	JT, JTx(+), Jx, (AK)JTx(+)	
UNT : 2NT=2-lower unbid suits.		10	T9x(+), (A/K)109x(+), 10x	Tx, T9x, (A/K)T9x(+)	
		9	9x, 9	9x, 9	
		HI-x	xSx, xSx(+), Sx	HxxSx(+), Sx, Sxx, xSxx	
		LO-x	(H/T)TxS, Hxxxs	HHxS(+), HxxS(+)	
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS(STYLE;RESPONSES;REOPEN)		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
Direct Cue = Michaels w/ unlimited strength. (1♣)-2♠=nature;RESP 2NT=ask		PARTNER'S LEAD	DECLARER'S	DISCARDING	
Jump Cue = Try 3NT w/ running suit, ASK stopper		SUIT			
RESP= m is P/C, R/O=THE SAME		1	ATT	CT	
VS. NT (VS. STRONGWEAK; REOPENING; PH)		2	CT		
X= OPT, the same value as STRONG NT		3			
Landy 2♠=Both Majors, 2♦ = 1M, 2M=5+M+4+m, 2NT=Both minors		1	ATT	High=Dis	
R/O =The same, PH = The same, Maybe lighter.		2	ATT		
1♠/♦ (1NT) Response 2♠= Both Majors, 2♦/♥/♠=Nat		3	CT	S/P	
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)		NT			
T/O DBL thru 4♥, 3NT=Sign off		SIGNALS(INCLUDING TRUMPS):UDCA			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG 1♣ OPENINGS		Smith echo			
DBL : Strong hand, 1♦=♥ suit or ♠+♣ 5-4+, 1♥=♠ suit or ♠+♦ 5-4+		DOUBLES			
1♠=♣ suit or both red suit 5-4+, 2♠=♦ suit or both Majors 5-4+		TAKEOUT DOUBLE(STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)			
2♦=♥ suit or ♠+♣ 5-5+, 2♥=♠ suit or ♠+♦ 5-5+		10+Value, Could Be light with Classic Shape			
2♠=♣ suit or both red suit 5-5+, 1NT/2NT=♠+♦ or ♥+♣		R/O : 8+Value			
OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/ REDOUBLES			
RDBL=Value Inv+, Transfer raise in 1♥/♠ (X) : 2♦/♥=Better raise		Neg DBL Thru 3♥, Support DBL Thru 2♥			
Transfer response in 1♣ (X) : 1♦/♥/♠=♥/♠/deny Major		Resp DBL Thru 3♦,			
		DEPO, DOP1			
		(4♠) DBL : Optional. (4♥) 4NT : T/O			
		PSYCHICS: RARE,			
		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE			
		2♦ = 2-10 HCP : weak in 1 major,			
		2♥ = 2-10 HCP, weak in both major 9 cards+			
		2♠ = 2-10 HCP, ♠+♠/♦ 5-4+			
		Michaels Cue bid = 5-5+, (1♠)-2♦=Both Majors			
		Unusual 2NT = 2 lower unbid suit			
		Gambling 3NT Opening: (no more than 1K on side suit)			
		Bergen raise (3♠=inv)			
		2 way reverse drury (2♠=4 CARD fit, 2-3 CARD fit)			
		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES			
		1M (DBL) REDBL = F to 1N or rebid			
		IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE			
		Light or shades opening in all seats : Wild Pre or Overcall at 3rd Seat or Favorite Vul			

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2	3♥	11-21 HCP	1♦♥/♠=3+ card 2♣=4+ card fit GF. 2♦=5+ card fit INV. 3♠=Pre 2♥/♠=Weak jump. 3♥/♠=4-7 HCP 7+ Suit	1♣ (P) 2♣ (P) - Rebid 2M/2NT/3NT=Nat/min/18-19 1♣ (X) : Response 1♦/1♥/1♠=♥/♠/♠deny Major 1♣ (1♦) : Response X1♥/1♠=♥/♠/♠deny Major 1♣ (1♥) : Response X1♠=♠deny ♠	2♠=5+ 6-9 HCP 3♠=5+ 6-9 HCP 2♦=5+ fit INV
1♦		4	3♥	11-21 HCP	1♥/♠=3+ card : 2♥/♠=GF 2♦=4+ card fit GF. 3♠=4+♦ fit INV 2♥/♠=Weak jump. 3♦=Pre	1♦ (P) 2♦ (P) - Rebid 2M/2NT/3NT=Nat/min/18-19 1♦ (1♥) : Response X1♠=♠/♠deny ♠	2♦=4+ 6-9hcp 3♦=5+ 6-9 HCP 3♠=5+ fit INV
1♥/♠		5	3♠/♥	11-21 HCP (3rd seat may only 4-card)	INT:Semi-F 2♠♦:Suit GF(except rebid 3♠♦) 2♥/♠:8-10 fit ♥/♠ 1♥-2♠:weak ♠ 2NT:Jacoby 3♠:Bergen raise better. 3♦:Bergen worse. 3♥/3♠/4♥/4♠:Pre. 3NT:Good fit in ♥/♠ better than Pre. 4♥/♠	-1♥->1NT : 2♠ = Could be 1-Card if 4-5-3-1 -1♠->1NT=2C = 2+ Card if 3-5-3-2 -1NT : 2NT/3M=6♥/♠ / 7+♥/♠	2♠/2♦=Drury 3♠/3♦=Short 2♠=Nat
1NT			3♠	15-17 HCP. BAL or Semi-BAL	2♠:stayman 2♦/2♥/4♦/4♥:Transfer 2♠:minor inquiry 2NT:inv 3♠♦:♠/♦ 6+ inv 3♥/♠ short in ♠/♥ GF 3NT:Sign off 4♠:Gerber(14-30-2-2) 4♠:Pick a slam	1NT (P) 2♠ (P) : 2NT=♦ better. 3♠=♣ better or equal 1NT (P) 2♦/2♥ (P) : 2♠/2NT=4 CARD fit MAX 1NT (P) 2♦ (P) : 2NT/3♠=3 CARD fit MAX wif ♦/♠ suit 1NT (P) 2♥ (P) : 3♠3♦=3 CARD fit MAX wif ♠♦ suit	
2♠	*	0	4♥	22+ HCP any or Strong hand with 8.5 tricks	2♦ = 5 HCP or BH with 6-7 HCP, 2NT=8+ HCP Second negative on if opener rebid 2♥/2♠	2♠-2♦-2N-3♠=puppet stayman	
2♦	*	0		2-10 HCP, 1 Major Weak	2♥/2♠/3♥/3♠: P/C(Nature if opp t/o) 4♥/4♠:nat 2NT:relay 4♠:GF relay(same if opp overall), 4♦:major pre.	2♦-2NT:Rebid 3♠/3♦ = ♥/♠ Max 3♥/3♠=♥/♠ Min 2♦-4♠-4♦/4♥:♥/♠ suit => Pass or 4H/4S sign off or RKCB	
2♥		4		2-10 HCP, Both Majors weak 5-4+	2NT:relay. 3♠♦:♦:♠♦ suit good hand 6+, semi forcing 4♠♦:♦:Nature GF.	2♥-2NT?: 3♠:min => 3♦:relay,ask opener 5M 3♦/3♥:4-5/5-4 Max, 4♠/4♦: 5-5 Max short in ♠♦	
2♠				♠+♠/♦ 5-4+ weak	2NT:relay 3♥:Nature Semi-F 3♠/3♥/4♠/4♥/5♠:P/C 3♠=puppet STAY. 3♦/♦/4♦/♥:TRF/♥/♠. TEXAS. 3♠=ASK m. 4♠=Gerber. 3N=5+♠+4♥. 4♠:Pick a slam	3♠/4♥: 6-4/4-6 Max, 3NT: 6511 or 5611 max 2♠-2NT-3♠♦/♥/♠♠+♠/♠♦ min ♠+♠/♠♦ Max	
2NT				20-21 HCP BAL			
3♠/♦		6		PRE, 6+♠/♦	4♥/♠=Sign off. 3X= NAT GF. Raise 4♠♦ =Pre. 4♦/♠=RKC	BLACKWOOD(14-30-2-2), RKCB(14-30-25-25), GERBER(14-30-2-2)	
3♥/♠		6		5-10HCP, 6+♥/♠	4♥/♠=Sign off. 4♠/♠=Cue bid. 5♠/5♥=Sign off		
3NT	*			Gambling	4♥/♠=Sign off. 4♠/5♠=P/C, 4♦=Slam try	DOP1 if below 5 level trump, DEPO if under 5 level trump.	
4♠/♦		7		PRE	4♥/♠=Sign off. 4NT=RKC		
4♥/♠		7		PRE	4♠: Sign off, 4NT=RKC. 5♠♦/♥/♠=Cue bid		